

# **AAT Bulletin**

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The AAT Bulletin is a weekly publication containing information about recently published decisions and appeals against decisions in the AAT's General, Freedom of Information, National Disability Insurance Scheme, Security, Taxation & Commercial and Veterans' Appeals Divisions. The Bulletin also regularly includes information about decisions of interest recently published in the AAT's Migration & Refugee Division. It occasionally includes information on legislative changes that affect the AAT.

It is recommended that the Bulletin be read on-line. This has the advantage of allowing the reader to use hyperlinks to access the full text of cases and other internet sites mentioned in the Bulletin.

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## **AAT Recent Decisions**

This section of the Bulletin provides information about all decisions recently published in the AAT's General, Freedom of Information, National Disability Insurance Scheme, Security, Taxation & Commercial and Veterans' Appeals Divisions as well as about select decisions recently published in the Migration & Refugee Division. Only AAT decisions that have been published on <a href="AustLII">AustLII</a> have been included. Full copies of the decisions can be accessed through the hyperlinks provided below.

#### Citizenship

GXVX and Minister for Immigration and Border Protection (Citizenship) [2015] AATA 829 (27 October 2015); Deputy President FJ Alpins

Citizenship by descent – eligibility – whether a "parent" of the Applicant was an Australian citizen at the time of her birth – claimed parent an Australian citizen but not biological parent of Applicant – whether claimed parent in fact Applicant's parent – *Australian Citizenship Act 2007* (Cth) s 16(2)(a) - decision set aside and remitted

<u>Lokhi and Minister for Immigration and Border Protection</u> (Citizenship) [2015] AATA 839 (29 October 2015); Professor R McCallum, Member

Whether Applicant of good character – previous driving offences – minor offences – expired good behaviour bond – decision set aside and remitted

#### Compensation

<u>Dennis and Comcare</u> (Compensation) [2015] AATA 835 (29 October 2015); Senior Member BJ McCabe

Lump sum payment – whether condition permanent – operation of transitional provisions – post-traumatic stress disorder with co-morbid major recurrent depressive disorder – condition permanent before commencement of new legislation – decision affirmed

<u>Tikoalu-Thorogood and Commonwealth Bank of Australia</u> (Compensation) [2015] AATA 840 (30 October 2015); Senior Member J Toohey and Dr Toh, Member

Knee injury – soft tissue – osteoarthritis – whether Applicant suffered acute aggravation of osteoarthritis – whether acute aggravation of osteoarthritis a disease – whether employment contributed to a significant degree – whether Applicant continues to suffer effects of injury – whether injury resulted in need for medical treatment – total knee replacement – decision under review set aside

<u>Toomey and Comcare</u> (Compensation) [2015] AATA 834 (29 October 2015); Deputy President JW Constance

Review of decision by Comcare to cease liability to compensate for incapacity – Applicant recovered from effects of injury – decision affirmed – review of decision to deny liability to pay compensation for permanent impairment – no permanent impairment – decision affirmed

#### **Practice and Procedure**

<u>Buttriss and Secretary, Department of Social Services</u> (Social services second review) [2015] AATA 831 (22 October 2015); Deputy President G Humphries

Extension of time – application for review lodged outside prescribed period – apparent lack of merit of application for review – Tribunal not satisfied that reasonable in all the circumstances to grant extension of time – application for extension of time refused

<u>Taylor and Repatriation Commission</u> (Veterans' entitlements) [2015] AATA 821 (26 October 2015); Deputy President PE Hack SC

Summary dismissal – application for pension at special rate – where no reasonable prospects of success – hearing sought for other purposes – application dismissed

#### **Social Security**

<u>De Jager; Secretary, Department of Social Services and</u> (Social services second review) [2015] AATA 828 (27 October 2015); Justice Kerr, President, Senior Member BJ McCabe

Family Assistance – Family Tax Benefit – where claimant not required to lodge a tax return – failure to notify Centrelink of non-lodger status – adjusted taxable income – timing of reconciliation event – date of effect – mandatory review – statutory interpretation – decision under review affirmed

<u>Eilbeck; Secretary, Department of Social Services and</u> (Social services second review) [2015] AATA 827 (27 October 2015); Senior Member AF Cunningham

Disability support pension – impairments of chronic lower back pain and depression – impairment rating – failure to meet required 20 points under the Impairment Tables – decision under review set aside

HWNX and Secretary, Department of Social Services (Social services second review) [2015] AATA 826 (27 October 2015); Senior Member N Isenberg

Pensions and Benefits – whether Respondent a Member of a couple – whether Respondent overpaid – marriage-like relationship – financial aspects – nature of the household – social aspects of the relationship – sexual relationship – nature of commitment to each other – not a member of a couple during relevant period – decision affirmed

<u>Kristoffersen and Secretary, Department of Social Services</u> (Social services second review) [2015] AATA 824 (27 October 2015); Dr P McDermott RFD, Senior Member

Pensions and benefits – family tax benefit – FTB Part B – whether tax free benefit a component of adjusted taxable income – decision under review affirmed

<u>Levao and Secretary, Department of Social Services</u> (Social services second review) [2015] AATA 830 (15 July 2015); Senior Member PW Taylor SC

Age Pension – reduction in rate of payment – effect of New Zealand superannuation – effect of international social security agreement – international agreement overrides social security law – decision affirmed

McGann and Secretary, Department of Social Services (Social services second review) [2015] AATA 823 (27 October 2015); Senior Member G Ettinger

Disability support pension – reviewable decisions of SSAT in 2013 and 2014 – Applicant suffers depression and anxiety – whether fully diagnosed, treated and stabilised – impairment points awarded in both applications – other conditions being carpal tunnel syndrome, hernia, plantar faciitis, hypertension – in Matter 2013/6066 the Applicant's fibromyalgia attracted 10 impairment points – whether continuing inability to work – decision of 2013 affirmed – decision of 2014 affirmed

Moshe and Secretary, Department of Social Services (Social services second review) [2015] AATA 838 (29 October 2015); Dr I Alexander, Member

Disability support pension – spine, upper limb and mental health conditions – whether conditions fully diagnosed, treated and stabilised – impairment ratings – continuing inability to work – decision affirmed

Wray and Secretary, Department of Social Services (Social services second review) [2015] AATA 825 (27 October 2015); Mr S Webb, Member

Family Tax Benefit – change in pattern of care – assessment of percentage of care – change in percentage of care within percentage range – discretion to revoke previous care determination – determination revoked and new determination made to reflect actual care in a care period – threshold requirement for shared care percentage not met – decision affirmed

#### **Veterans' Affairs**

<u>Camilleri and Repatriation Commission</u> (Veterans' entitlements) [2015] AATA 822 (26 October 2015); Senior Member AC Cotter

Disability pension – operational service – depressive disorder – alcohol abuse – whether defence caused – causal connection required – whether Depressive Disorder SoP upholds contention – "persistent pain" relevant factor – evidence to the contrary – medical reports suggest pain not interfering with work or leisure activities – Depressive Disorder SoP not satisfied – whether Alcohol Abuse SoP upholds contention – whether clinically significant psychiatric condition at relevant time – requirement not met – not service related and not defence-caused – decision under review affirmed

<u>Marchant and Repatriation Commission</u> (Veterans' entitlements) [2015] AATA 837 (29 October 2015); Deputy President G Humphries

Entitlements – whether Applicant eligible for compensation under the Compensation (Japanese Internment) Act 2001 – whether veteran had been interned by Japanese military forces at any time during the designated war period – accuracy of service records – decision under review affirmed

<u>Saxton and Repatriation Commission</u> (Veterans' entitlements) [2015] AATA 836 (29 October 2015); Senior Member N Isenberg

Disability pension — special rate — intermediate rate — accepted condition post traumatic stress disorder — whether veteran over 65 years of age is prevented from continuing to undertake the

remunerative work he was last undertaking — "alone" test — whether Applicant was working in the same role for a continuous period of 10 years before turning 65 —decision under review affirmed

# **Appeals**

This section of the Bulletin provides information about appeals that have been lodged or finalised against decisions in the AAT's General, Freedom of Information, National Disability Insurance Scheme, Security, Taxation & Commercial and Veterans' Appeals Divisions. Information is only included about appeals relating to AAT decisions that have been published on <u>AustLII</u>. Full copies of the decisions can be accessed through the hyperlinks provided below.

### **Appeals lodged**

CASE NAME		AAT REFERENCE
Commissioner of Taxation v Starbrake Holdings Pty Ltd as trustee for the Starbrake Holdings Trust and Others		[2015] AATA 661
Uelese v Minister for Immigration and Border Protection [2015] AATA 740		[2015] AATA 740
Appeals finalised		
CASE NAME	AAT REFERENCE	COURT REFERENCE
Gallacher v Secretary, Department of Social Services	[2015] AATA 294	[2015] FCA 1123
Daley v Secretary, Department of Social Services	[2015] AATA 412	[2015] FCA 1155

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